#### MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE MANDATORIES INFORMATION

#### **FOURTH YEAR MLS MANDATORIES DUE AUGUST 15**

- INFLUENZA VACCINE, due after October 1 and before October 31
- Pre-Clinical Mandatories Form, Insurance Form, and copy of card
- If you have a first time positive PPD, you are required to get a chest x-ray and have your physician complete the TB Symptom Checklist, which can be obtained from Linda Esposito (<u>Linda.Esposito@med.uvm.edu</u>). Submit both of these to CastleBranch with your immunization form.
- CPR Certification CNHS only accepts certification through the American Heart
   Association Basic Life Support for Health Care Providers OR American Red Cross
   Professional Rescuer. You will receive email notification about upcoming CPR training
   offered by UVM. You will need to submit a copy of the CPR certificate or the front
   and back of the CPR card with signature to CastleBranch.
- HIPAA/OSHA Training You will complete your training through the Evolve e-Learning Solutions website. You are required to take HIPAA training and OSHA training which includes Bloodborne Pathogens and Personal Protective Equipment courses. You will receive an email with your username and password to access the on-line courses.
- Annual physical, drug test, criminal background check As needed by the clinical education site.

Please submit your mandatories to CastleBranch.

## MLS 4TH Year Requirement Guidelines

REQUIREMENT:	GUIDELINES:	DUE DATE	EXP. DATE	DOCUMENT REQUIRED:	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:
MEASLES MUMPS RUBELLA	Provide proof of one of the following completed on school form: A) 2 doses of Measles, Mumps and Rubella (MMR)  OR B) positive antibody titers for all 3 components.	Before 08/15	No expiration	Completed on school form	Do NOT get a titer if you have had 2 doses of MMR.  Upload form to CastleBranch
TETANUS, DIPTHERIA and PERTUSSIS	Tdap within the last ten years.	Before 08/15	10 years after date that Tdap was given	Completed on school form	If you have not had a Tdap and your last Td is more than two years old, you are required to have a Tdap.  If your Tdap is more than 10 years old, a booster is not acceptable. Another Tdap is required.
HEPATITIS B	Both of the following are required on school form: 3 childhood vaccinations (either alone or combined with Hepatitis A vaccination)  AND a positive antibody titer.  Timeline for doses: Receive 1st dose, receive 2nd dose 1 month later, receive 3rd dose 4 months from 1st dose; Receive titer 1 to 2 months after 3rd dose.  SEE FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS	Before 08/15	If positive, no expiration	Completed on school form  If Hepatitis B booster is needed, use the HEPATITIS B BOOSTER AND HEPATITIS B SECOND SERIES FORM	If titer is negative or indeterminate, you must receive a booster and titer that tests positive for immunity. Use the separate form for the Hepatitis B Booster and titer.  If booster titer is still negative or indeterminate, repeat the Hepatitis B series and titer and have it documented on the Hepatitis B Booster and Hepatitis B Second Series Form.  Submit each dose and titer on the form after it is completed to CastleBranch. Use the same form that is signed off by the healthcare provider each time you submit each repeat dose and titer.
VARICELLA	One of the following is required: A) date of disease <u>AND</u> positive antibody titer <u>OR</u> B) 2 vaccinations for varicella.	Before 08/15	If positive, no expiration	Completed on school form	Titer required with history of disease. No titer is required with documentation of two doses of vaccine.
TB SKIN TEST	TB Skin Test <u><b>OR</b></u> QuantiFERON Gold test is required annually.	Before 08/15	Annual requirement	Completed on school form	If positive results, one of the following is required: Student with a first time positive PPD must submit the school form AND a copy of the radiology report.  Student with a history of positive PPD, must submit the school form AND the TB Symptom Checklist form.
INFLUENZA VACCINATION	Influenza vaccination for current flu season.	After 10/01 And before 10/31	Valid for current flu season	Completed on school form or health care provider's form	Upload to CastleBranch
COVID-19 VACCINE	Documentation of complete COVD-19 Vaccine	08/15		Copy of vaccine card or documentation from pharmacy or health care provider OR exemption form	Upload to CastleBranch – documentation must include manufacturer OR religious exemption signed by you OR medical exemption signed by health care provider

COVID-19 VACCINE BOOSTER	Documentation of COVD-19 Booster	Before 08/15 Or within 14 days of becoming eligible	Booster due 6 months after COVID-19 vaccine is completed.	Copy of vaccine card or documentation from pharmacy or health care provider OR exemption form	Upload to CastleBranch – documentation must include manufacturer OR religious exemption signed by you OR medical exemption signed by health care provider
CPR	One of the following is required: A) American Heart Association Basic Life Support for Health Care Providers OR B) American Red Cross Professional Rescuer.	Before 08/15	Certification must remain valid for entire clinical experience.	Copy of front and back of CPR certification card or certificate	Certification must remain valid for entire clinical experience.  Certification is valid for two years after date on card.
PROOF OF HEALTH INSURANCE	Provide a copy of your current health insurance card AND Proof of Health Insurance form.	Before 08/15	If your insurance changes, you are responsible for providing updated information	Copy of insurance card or equivalent AND Proof of Health Insurance form	This is an annual requirement.
HIPAA/OSHA TRAINING	Complete your HIPAA/OSHA training via the Evolve e-Learning Solutions website at: https://www.evolvelms.com/lms/uvm/default.aspx OSHA training includes courses on Bloodborne Pathogens, and Personal Protective Equipment.	Before 08/15	Annual requirement	No need to submit a document as long as you've completed your online training.	Training will not be considered complete unless all sections of the training have been completed.

# MLS 4th Year Requirements Notes from CNHS – Linda Esposito

#### PLEASE READ ALL FORMS AND GUIDELINES CAREFULLY!

Note, some site placements may require additional mandatories such as a physical, criminal background check, or drug screen.

If you visit UVM's Center for Health and Wellbeing for your immunization/serology work, you can request a receipt and file it along with the claim to your insurance company.

Please be sure to fill out the top of each form with your identifying information before submitting it to CastleBranch or they will not accept it.

It is your responsibility to keep track of whether you have submitted your requirements, to pay attention to deadlines for renewals, and take action on CastleBranch's requests for documentation.

If you know you will be unable to meet the above deadlines for extenuating circumstances, please contact Linda Esposito at Linda.Esposito@med.uvm.edu



#### Memorandum

TO: Health Care Provider

FROM: Clinical Education Staff

SUBJECT: College of Nursing and Health Sciences Health Clearance

Requirements

You are receiving the attached University of Vermont immunization record form because your patient is participating in clinical education as part of the curriculum within one of the College of Nursing and Health Sciences (CNHS) academic programs. CNHS follows CDC recommendations for health care professionals. Although from a professional standpoint, you may feel that your patient doesn't need some of these requirements, from a health profession standpoint, it is required.

Please take the following action:

- Complete the attached form in its entirety. As the licensed health care provider, please make sure to sign and date the bottom of the immunization form. Students must submit their requirements on the school form. Lists of immunizations or lab reports are not accepted, except for a radiology report if it is the student's first time with a positive PPD.
- If there is no record of 2 doses of the Varicella vaccine, please test for immunity to Varicella with a titer. Due to the history of Varicella sometimes not being accurate, our approach is to check with a titer if there is no documentation of two doses of the vaccine. Those whose titer is negative should receive 2 doses of the Varicella vaccine and need not have further immunity testing.
- CNHS students are required to complete a series of 3 Hepatitis B vaccinations, followed by a positive titer. If the titer is negative or indeterminate, please administer a booster, followed by a titer one to two months later. If the booster titer is negative, please administer a repeat series of Hepatitis B vaccines followed by a titer. (UVM follows the CDC guidelines of doses at 0, 1 and 4 months from the first dose and a titer 1 to 2 months following the third dose.) If Heplisav-B is administered, please follow the two doses with a titer. Please initial each dose and titer as it is given and sign the bottom of the form when it is complete. Should the final titer not demonstrate immunity, the student is considered a "non-responder" and should be informed accordingly of their risks when working in the health care field.
- For Hepatitis B titers and PPD results, please circle the result.

If you have any questions/concerns, please contact Linda Esposito at: Linda. Esposito@med.uvm.edu. Thank you for your assistance in this process.



#### **PRE-CLINICAL MANDATORIES**

#### College of Nursing and Health Sciences

Office phone number

Program:			

To be completed by a licensed health care provider. Copies of medical records/labs will not be accepted
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Student Name:		_ Date of Birth: _	/_	/_	Cell phone#: (	
Last Name First I	Name Middle Initial	mm	dd	yr		
Part 1: Everything must be filled on Records/Labs will NOT be accepte	• •	ealth care prov	vider (	on this	UVM form ONLY.	Copies of Medical
VACCINE NAME	DATES OF VACCINATION	I		_	R DATES OF POSITIVE BLOOD TEST) OR DISEA	-
TDAP Tdap in last 10 yrs. If you have not had a Tdap and your last Td is more than two yrs. a Tdap is required. (Do not receive a Td booster.)	Tdap Date:/ mm dd	yr		N	lot applicable	
HEPATITIS B  Dose at 0, 1 and 4 mos from 1st dose  Titer 1 - 2 months after 3rd dose	#1:/ #2: mm dd yr mm c (titer required with 3 do	ld yr mm dd		P	Surface AntibodyTiter (Cositive or Negative Date:/	
MMR (Measles, Mumps, Rubella) *2 doses of MMR vaccine *Dose-1 must be after 1st birthday *Minimum 4 wks between doses	#1/ mm dd yr #2/ mm dd yr	da a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a		Po	os. Mumps Titer: mn os. Rubella Titer:	// m dd yr / m dd yr /
VARICELLA (CHICKEN POX)  *2 doses of Varicella vaccine  *Minimum 4 wks between doses  **Titer required with history of disease.	#1/ mm dd yr #2/ mm dd yr (No titer required if two			A	sease History:	
PPD TUBERCULIN SKIN TEST - REQUIR *Please note, depending on your site place have a history of a positive PPD. Site may r	ED ANNUALLY ment, a chest x-ray and/or	annual TB sympto		ck may als		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Date given: Date read: <u>OR</u> QuantiFERON-TB Gold Plus <u>OR</u>	Results (mm):  Date Given:	Circl	le Resu	lt: Pos		Negative
T-Spot Blood Test  HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S SIGNATURI evidence of immunity as indicated on		nat this student h	nas red	Circle Received the		Negative r has laboratory
Signature and Credentials		Printed Name				_

Office Fax Number



**Licensed Health Care Provider Attestation** 

Signature of Licensed Health Care Provider

Clinic Stamp or Printed Name of Provider

at sites where you perform your clinical education experience.

Name	
Student ID#	
Date of Birth	_
Program/Graduation Yr	

THIS FORM IS TO BE COMPLETED BY YOUR LICENSED HEALTHCARE PROVIDER <u>ONLY</u> IF YOU HAVE A NEGATIVE OR INDETERMINATE HEPATITIS B TITER. COPIES OF MEDICAL RECORDS/LABS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED.

#### HEPATITIS B BOOSTER AND HEPATITIS B SECOND SERIES FORM

Hepatitis B Booster <u>AND</u> 2nd Titer Required	
Booster Date: Initials: Titer #2 (1 - 2 months after (Dose #4)  Circle result: Positive	er booster) Date: Initials: Negative Indeterminate
**IMPORTANT: If your booster titer result above is negative or repeat the full series of Hepatitis B doses and titer. Heplisav-B	-B vaccine series is accepted. See below:
Hepatitis B (Complete this only if titer above is negative or indeterminate)  Engerix Twinrix (Hep A & B)	OR Hepatitis B (Complete this only if titer above is negative or indeterminate)  Dose #5 date: Initials:
Dose #5 date: Initials:  Dose #6 date: Initials:  Timeline for doses: Get 4th dose, get 5th dose 1 month later, get 6th dose 4 months from 4th dose; Get titer 1 to 2 months after 6th dose.  Healthcare provider: If Engerix or Twinrix is used, please note on Dose 4 (booster), 5 and 6.	Timeline for doses: Get 4th dose, get 5th dose 1 month later, get titer 1 to 2 months after 5th dose.  Healthcare provider: If Heplisav-B is used, please note on Dose 4 (booster) and 5.
Date:  Circle result: positive negative indeterminate  Health Care Provider Initials:	

The information included on this form maybe released to the infection control officer and clinical education coordinators

will result in the student being <u>unable to progress</u> in his/her major at the University of Vermont.

By signing below, I affirm that I am a licensed health care provider. I am aware that leaving any required fields blank

Credentials

Date

Provider Telephone Number



Name	
Student ID	#
Date of Birt	h
Program/Gi	raduation Year
Phone#	
Email	
Date	

#### INFLUENZA VACCINE PRE-CLINICAL REQUIREMENT

nfluenza Vaccination		
Date Administered	Manufacturer	
Lot Number	Expiration Date	
f given at a separate time, please provic	de documentation of influenza vaccination	
Licensed Heath Care Provider Attesta	tion	
	censed health care provider. I am aware that le nable to progress in his/her major at the Unive	
	nable to progress in his/her major at the Unive	

Please note, UVM Student Health will not submit your paperwork for you. You will need to pick up your documents and submit them to CastleBranch.

The information included on this form maybe released to the infection control officer and clinical education coordinators at sites where you perform your clinical education experience.



Name:	
Date of Birth:	
Program / Graduation Year:	
Date:	

#### **CNHS ANNUAL HEALTH INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS**

Proof of Health Insurance Form - Submit this for	m AND a copy of insurance card ANNUALLY
curricular activity unless this injury is due to negli	ing from injury during clinical/practicum rotations or other gence of the University. All CNHS students are required to sibility to resubmit your insurance if there are any changes
Subscriber/Member ID	Primary Subscriber's Name
Insurance Carrier	Subscriber's Relationship to You

It is MANDATORY that you scan and upload this form AND a copy of your insurance card to CastleBranch.

The information included on this form maybe released to the infection control officer and clinical education coordinators at sites where you perform your clinical education experience.

#### **Frequently Asked Questions**

#### **General Questions**

#### Q: What are CNHS Mandatories?

**A:** CNHS Mandatories are college requirements that include proof of immunizations, health insurance, CPR, HIPAA/OSHA training, program memberships, etc. that all students need to fulfill to take part in clinical education. Depending on the requirements of your program and clinical placement site, there may be additional requirements to fulfill such as a physical exam, drug screen, background check or additional PPD test.

#### Q: How do I submit my documentation?

A: The College of Nursing and Health Sciences partners with an online compliance tracking company called 'CastleBranch' to manage student mandatories. CNHS students submit required records to CastleBranch.com. Benefits associated with this service include secure holding and transfer of personal information, website accessibility 24/7 and lifetime access to personal immunization documents. Once you register and set up your account you will use the same account for the length of time you are in the College of Nursing and Health Sciences. Instructions for submitting your program mandatories in CastleBranch will be emailed to you by your program's assistant. Note: UVM's Center for Health and Wellbeing will not submit your documents for you. It is your responsibility to bring the CNHS forms with you to your appointments and to submit your completed documents to CastleBranch.com.

#### Q: What happens if I can't submit my mandatories by the deadline?

**A:** It is imperative that you plan ahead to ensure that your mandatories are completed by the deadline. If you fail to submit your mandatories by the deadline, your participation in your clinical experience maybe jeopardized.

It is important to give yourself plenty of time to complete these requirements. Please pay attention to email reminders from your program staff and CastleBranch and take action on requests.

#### **CPR Certification**

#### **Q:** What CPR certifications will you accept?

**A:** American Heart Association Basic Life Support CPR Certification or American Red Cross Professional Rescuer.

#### Q: What if my CPR certification will expire during my clinical education experience?

**A:** It is your responsibility to be aware of your CPR certification expiration date. Your CPR certification is required to be valid for your entire clinical education experience. If your CPR certification will expire during your clinical, please renew it BEFORE expiration and submit an updated copy of the certification with signature(s) to CastleBranch.

#### Q: Will you accept the American Red Cross Challenge Exam for my CPR Certification course?

A: No. This is a refresher course and not a certification course.

#### Q: How do I find out about upcoming CPR classes?

**A:** UVM offers weekly in-person trainings on campus through the Department of Emergency Management Cat ECare as an option to complete this requirement. It includes **American Heart Association BLS CPR certification**, AED, stop the bleed training, and instruction on the use of Narcan.

Students may submit proof of American Heart Association BLS CPR plus AED certification from an alternate course provider if the certification meets the program requirement and <u>includes an in-person Skill Check</u>. Online CPR courses that do NOT include an in-person Skill Check will <u>NOT</u> be accepted.

#### Q: How do I register for a CPR class?

**A:** Information about the Cat ECare CPR training and registration is located on their website at <a href="https://www.uvm.edu/emergency/cat-ecare-training">https://www.uvm.edu/emergency/cat-ecare-training</a> If you have questions about the training or registration, please contact <a href="mailto:CatECare@uvm.edu">CatECare@uvm.edu</a>

#### **HIPAA/OSHA Training**

#### Q: How often do I need to complete HIPAA/OSHA training?

**A:** You are required to complete *annual* HIPAA and OSHA on-line trainings offered by Evolve e-learning. OSHA training includes courses such as Bloodborne Pathogens, and Personal Protective Equipment. Your program may require additional OSHA courses. Information regarding these trainings will be emailed to you by your program's assistant.

#### Q: What happens if I can't access my coursework once I sign in to Evolve?

**A:** In order to access your courses you'll need to set your computer to 'allow Pop-Up Windows'. You can do this by going to your toolbar under Tools, Options, and Privacy and Security and making sure that the Block pop-up windows is not selected.

#### **HEPATITIS B VACCINATIONS AND TESTING- READ CAREFULLY**

Vaccinations and testing for immunity for Hepatitis B can be a lengthy process because of the time you have to wait between doses and titers. Please do not wait to begin testing for immunity for this requirement.

Ask your healthcare provider to document and initial each Hepatitis B dose and titer on the same CNHS Hepatitis B Booster form and submit each action to CastleBranch.

#### Q: What is a titer?

**A:** A titer is a blood test to determine whether a vaccination has provided immunity against the disease. Titer results should be positive to indicate immunity.

#### Q: What if my first Hepatitis B titer is negative or indeterminate?

**A:** If you receive a negative or indeterminate Hepatitis B titer result, ask your healthcare provider to revaccinate you with the **Hepatitis B Booster.** One to two months after the booster dose you will need a second titer to test for immunity.

#### Q: What if my second Hepatitis B titer is still negative or indeterminate after the booster dose?

**A:** If your second titer is still negative or indeterminate you will need to be revaccinated with the full Hepatitis B vaccine series. The booster is the first dose of the series and two more doses are needed to complete the series. A third titer is again required 1 to 2 months after the final dose to prove immunity.

#### Timeline for Hepatitis B Initial and Repeat Dosing and Documentation in CastleBranch:

- 1. Submit 3 initial childhood doses AND current titer on the CNHS form to CastleBranch
- 2. If titer is negative: Receive 4th dose (booster);
- 3. Receive 2nd titer 1-2 months later. Submit results to CastleBranch.
- 4. If 2nd titer is still negative or indeterminate, receive 5th dose;
- 5. Receive 6th dose 4 months from date of 4th dose (booster);
- 6. Receive 3rd titer 1-2 months after 6th dose. Submit results to CastleBranch.

Ask your healthcare provider to document and initial each Hepatitis B dose and titer on the same CNHS Hepatitis B Booster form and submit each action to CastleBranch.

#### Q: Should I need to repeat the Hepatitis B series, can I receive Heplisav-B, an accelerated series?

A: Yes, you can receive the 2 dose accelerated series as long as you continue with Heplisav-B throughout the series. Make sure your healthcare provider notes the Heplisav-B on your form. A titer is required 1 to 2 months after the final dose.

#### Timeline for 2-dose Heplisav-B repeat series:

Receive 1st dose (Heplisav booster);

Receive 2nd titer 1-2 months later;

If 2nd titer is negative or indeterminate, receive 2nd Heplisav dose;

Receive 3rd titer 1-2 months after 2nd Heplisav dose.

Ask your healthcare provider to document and initial each Hepatitis B dose and titer on the same CNHS Hepatitis B Booster form and submit each action to CastleBranch.

#### Q: Can I see different healthcare providers to complete my Hepatitis B series?

**A:** Yes. If you plan to use multiple healthcare providers to complete your Hepatitis B series, please ensure that you provide your second healthcare provider with a completed form showing your most recent dose. **If Heplisav-B was given for the first dose it must be given for the 2<sup>nd</sup> dose and <b>documented as such.** Use the same CNHS form when seeing multiple healthcare providers, but make

sure each dose is initialed by the healthcare provider giving you that dose and titer. When the series is complete have your provider sign the bottom of the form.

#### Q: What if my Hepatitis B titers keep showing as negative?

**A:** If you have completed the booster and remaining doses of the series (or two doses of Heplisav-B) and your titers are still negative, you are considered to be a non-responder. Talk with your healthcare provider about precautions to prevent Hepatitis B infection. Please have your healthcare provider note on the form that you have been advised about precautions to take.

#### Varicella

#### Q: How do I know if I need a titer?

If you have two documented doses of the Varicella vaccine you do not need a titer. If you have a history of the disease and have not had two doses of the vaccine, you will need a positive titer to show immunity.

#### Q: My Varicella titer is indeterminate or negative. What should I do?

**A:** If your Varicella titer is indeterminate or negative, you are required to have two Varicella vaccinations. After receiving the vaccinations, no further action is needed.

#### **PPD**

#### Q: What is a PPD?

A: It is a Tuberculin Skin Test.

#### Q: If I have a PPD Skin Test and it is positive, what should I do?

**A:** First time positive only: You will need to be assessed to determine why the skin test is positive. Reasons may include previous BCG vaccine, latent TB (exposed, but not active), or active TB. This will require a symptom review done by your healthcare provider and chest x-ray. You will need to submit a copy of the radiology report, the Symptom Checklist form, and the PPD form signed by your healthcare provider to CastleBranch.

#### Q: If I have a history of a positive PPD, what should I do?

**A:** Do not get another PPD skin test because this will continue to result as a positive. Instead, ask your healthcare provider to perform a TB symptom review. Bring your TB Symptom Checklist form to your appointment for the healthcare provider to fill out and sign. You will need to submit your Checklist in CastleBranch.

#### Q: What if I have difficulty getting an appointment with my doctor for my PPD?

**A:** You often do not need a full office visit appointment for the placement and reading of your PPD. Ask if a nurse can place/read your PPD instead and have the nurse fill out the CNHS form. Walk-in clinics and pharmacies will also provide these services.

#### **Influenza Vaccination**

#### Q: Am I required to get a flu shot?

**A:** Yes, as a CNHS student you are required to receive an **annual** influenza vaccination both to protect yourself, and also to protect the patients with whom you come into contact. Influenza vaccinations should be received in **October/November** in order to protect you through the spring. **Do not submit a flu vaccine given in the previous year.** 

#### **COVID-19 Vaccination**

#### Q: Am I required to get a COVID-19 vaccination?

**A:** Yes, you are required to have an initial series of COVID-19 vaccinations OR have a documented health or religious exemption.

#### **COVID-19 Booster Vaccination**

#### Q: Am I required to get a COVID-19 booster vaccination?

**A:** Yes, you are required to have a COVID-19 booster vaccination 6 months after the initial series OR have a documented health or religious exemption.

#### **Additional Questions**

#### Q: Is my insurance form and card an annual requirement?

**A:** Yes, each year you are required to submit the form and a copy of your insurance card to CastleBranch even if your information has not changed. You are also required to submit any insurance changes throughout the academic year to CastleBranch.

#### Q: How will I know when my mandatories have been completed?

A: Is it your responsibility to keep track of the documents that you submit to ensure you have met all requirements. You will know your mandatories are complete when all document trackers on your CastleBranch account display a green check mark. Take action to complete any requirement they reject.

It is your responsibility to coordinate and maintain compliance and record keeping. The program will facilitate coordination to clinical sites, but this does not eliminate the need for you to be able to make available complete and updated requirements at any time.

#### Q: Which requirements need to be done annually?

**A:** HIPAA/OSHA training, Proof of Health Insurance (copy of your card), the Health Insurance form, PPD test, and the Influenza vaccine are all annual requirements.

#### Q: Does CNHS cover the cost of my immunization and serology work?

**A:** No, it is your responsibility to cover the cost. If you visit the UVM's Center for Health and Wellbeing for your immunization and serology work, you can request a receipt and file it along with the claim to your insurance company. The UVM's Center for Health and Wellbeing will bill your student account for any immunization and serology work you have done.

### Q: Who do I contact if I have additional questions?

A:

Linda Esposito
College of Nursing and Health Sciences
Linda.Esposito@med.uvm.edu